# INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

31 MARCH 2025 (UNAUDITED)

# REPORT ON REVIEW OF INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the three-month period ended 31 March 2025

	Pages
Report on review of interim condensed consolidated financial statements	1
Interim condensed consolidated statement of financial position	2 - 3
Interim condensed consolidated statement of profit or loss	4
Interim condensed consolidated statement of comprehensive income	5
Interim condensed consolidated statement of changes in equity	6
Interim condensed consolidated statement of cash flows	7 - 9
Notes to the interim condensed consolidated financial statements	10 - 49



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## REPORT ON REVIEW OF INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS TO THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS OF

#### ALPHA DHABI HOLDING PJSC

#### Introduction

We have reviewed the accompanying interim condensed consolidated financial statements of Alpha Dhabi Holding PJSC (the "Company") and its subsidiaries (together referred to as "the Group"), as at 31 March 2025 comprising of the interim condensed consolidated statement of financial position as at 31 March 2025 and the related interim condensed consolidated statements of profit or loss, other comprehensive income, changes in equity and cash flows for the three-months period then ended and explanatory notes. Management is responsible for the preparation and presentation of these interim condensed consolidated financial statements in accordance with International Accounting Standard 34 Interim Financial Reporting ("IAS 34"). Our responsibility is to express a conclusion on these interim condensed consolidated financial statements based on our review.

#### Scope of review

We conducted our review in accordance with International Standard on Review Engagements 2410, "Review of Interim Financial Information Performed by the Independent Auditor of the Entity." A review of interim financial information consists of making inquiries, primarily of persons responsible for financial and accounting matters, and applying analytical and other review procedures. A review is substantially less in scope than an audit conducted in accordance with International Standards on Auditing. Consequently, it does not enable us to obtain assurance that we would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in an audit. Accordingly, we do not express an audit opinion.

### Other matter

The consolidated financial statements of the Group for the year ended 31 December 2024 were audited by another auditor who expressed an unmodified opinion on those consolidated financial statements on 12 February 2025. The interim condensed consolidated financial statements of the Group for the three months period ended 31 March 2024 were reviewed by another auditor who expressed an unmodified conclusion on those interim condensed consolidated financial statements on 3 May 2024.

#### Conclusion

Based on our review, nothing has come to our attention that causes us to believe that the accompanying interim condensed consolidated financial statements are not prepared, in all material respects, in accordance with IAS 34, "Interim Financial Reporting"

For Ernst & Young

Raed Ahmad Registration No 811

2 May 2025 Abu Dhabi, United Arab Emirates

# INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION As at 31 March 2025

	Notes	(Unaudited) 31 March 2025 AED '000	(Audited) 31 December 2024 AED '000
ASSETS			
Non-current assets			
Property, plant and equipment	5	18,926,664	16,677,356
Intangible assets	6	2,818,980	2,688,973
Goodwill	7	4,264,703	4,249,695
Biological assets		14,080	15,886
Investment properties	8	27,839,032	24,778,884
Right-of-use assets	9	2,254,279	2,005,252
Investment in associates and joint ventures	10	17,922,452	18,336,419
Investment in financial assets	11	1,171,626	1,026,623
Deferred tax assets	21	168,956	131,677
Trade and other receivables	13	1,863,039	1,812,706
Total non-current assets		77,243,811	71,723,471
Current assets			
Investment in financial assets	11	12,963,586	13,161,803
Contract assets	12	13,887,507	12,540,636
Trade and other receivables	13	28,551,909	26,307,414
Inventories		11,247,161	11,531,142
Development work-in-progress	14	9,061,239	8,087,291
Due from related parties	15	3,160,761	5,387,271
Cash and bank balances	16	28,824,553	28,780,404
Total current assets		107,696,716	105,795,961
Assets of group held-for-sale	27	318,539	
		108,015,255	105,795,961
TOTAL ASSETS		<u>185,259,066</u>	177,519,432
EQUITY AND LIABILITIES Equity			
Share capital	17	10,000,000	10,000,000
Statutory reserve		1,663,847	1,663,847
Merger reserve		11,619,043	11,619,043
Other reserves		(807,431)	(803,116)
Retained earnings		30,659,461	29,805,745
<b>Equity attributable to the Owners of the Company</b>		53,134,920	52,285,519
Hybrid equity instruments		1,815,646	1,815,646
Non-controlling interests		38,537,355	38,226,704
Total equity		93,487,921	92,327,869

# INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION continued

As at 31 March 2025

	Notes	(Unaudited) 31 March 2025 AED '000	(Audited) 31 December 2024 AED '000
EQUITY AND LIABILITIES continued			
Non-current liabilities			
Lease liabilities	9	1,847,329	1,777,313
Provision for employees' end of service benefits		1,296,762	1,235,689
Bank borrowings	18	15,866,364	17,364,923
Non-convertible sukuks and hybrid notes	19	12,897,367	5,430,838
Deferred tax liabilities	21	535,509	560,988
Trade and other payables	22	4,148,132	4,141,527
Total non-current liabilities  Current liabilities		36,591,463	30,511,278
Lease liabilities	9	353,132	233,270
Due to related parties	15	1,214,626	1,114,963
Bank borrowings	18	3,157,723	3,842,511
Non-convertible sukuks and hybrid notes	19	173,935	1,430,324
Contract liabilities	20	17,841,705	18,551,787
Current tax liabilities	21	1,291,352	805,260
Trade and other payables	22	31,147,209	28,702,170
Total current liabilities		55,179,682	54,680,285
Total liabilities		91,771,145	85,191,563
TOTAL EQUITY AND LIABILITIES		185,259,066	177,519,432

Group Chief Financial Officer

Managing Director

Chairman

## INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF PROFIT OR LOSS

For the three-month period ended 31 March 2025

		Three-months ended 31 March			
	Notes	(Unaudited) 2025 AED '000	(Unaudited) 2024 AED '000		
Revenue	23	17,422,285	14,190,938		
Direct costs		$(\underline{13,262,529})$	(10,944,290)		
GROSS PROFIT		4,159,756	3,246,648		
General, administrative and selling expenses		(952,499)	(820,303)		
Share of results of associates and joint ventures	10	193,245	160,881		
Impairment of financial and other assets		(72,111)	(24,129)		
(Loss) / gain on derecognition and disposal of investment in					
associates and joint ventures	10	(32,056)	1,417,680		
Gain on increase in equity of an associate	10	-	556,592		
Other (loss) / income	24	(619,031)	393,738		
Finance costs, net		<u>(165,574</u> )	(103,660)		
Profit before tax		2,511,730	4,827,447		
Income tax	21	(418,762)	(228,984)		
Profit after tax		2,092,968	4,598,463		
Profit for the period attributable to:					
Owners of the Company		468,818	3,391,515		
Non-controlling interests		1,624,150	1,206,948		
PROFIT FOR THE PERIOD		<u>2,092,968</u>	4,598,463		
Basic and diluted earnings per share (AED)	30	0.04	0.33		

# INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME

For the three-month period ended 31 March 2025

		Three-months ended 31 March		
	Notes	(Unaudited) 2025 AED '000	(Unaudited) 2024 AED '000	
Profit for the period		2,092,968	4,598,463	
Other comprehensive income / (loss):				
Items that may be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss: Fair value gain arising on hedging instruments		16,759	5,525	
Exchange differences arising on		20,7.05	0,020	
translation of foreign operations		61,780	(598,995)	
Share of other comprehensive income / (loss) of				
associates and joint ventures		56,850	(25,906)	
Net losses on debt instruments, hedging instruments and translation of foreign				
operations reclassified to profit or loss		(4,591)	(4,692)	
Items that will not be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss:				
Fair value (loss) / gain on investments in				
equity instruments designated as FVTOCI		(3,798)	86,711	
Share of other comprehensive (loss) / income of				
associates and joint ventures		<u>(112,780</u> )	257	
Total other comprehensive income / (loss)		14,220	(537,100)	
TOTAL COMPREHENSIVE INCOME FOR THE PERIOD		2,107,188	4,061,363	
Total comprehensive income attributable to:				
Owners of the Company		464,503	3,265,012	
Non-controlling interests		1,642,685	796,351	
TOTAL COMPREHENSIVE INCOME FOR THE PERIOD		2,107,188	4,061,363	

## INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY

For the three-month period ended 31 March 2025

Attributable to the Owners of the Company

		Auribulable to the Owners of the Company							
	Share capital AED '000	Statutory reserve AED '000	Merger reserve AED '000	Other reserves AED '000	Retained earnings AED '000	Total AED '000	Hybrid equity instruments AED '000	Non- controlling interests AED '000	Total equity AED '000
31 March 2024 Balance at 1 January 2024 (audited) Profit for the period Other comprehensive loss for the period	10,000,000	1,219,424	11,619,043	(1,173,328) - - (126,503)	20,353,498 3,391,515	42,018,637 3,391,515 (126,503)	1,815,646	32,142,748 1,206,948 (410,597)	75,977,031 4,598,463 _(537,100)
Total comprehensive (loss) / income for the period	-	-	-	(126,503)	3,391,515	3,265,012	-	796,351	4,061,363
Non-controlling interests arising from acquisition of subsidiaries Contribution from shareholders Transfer of reserves Dividend Coupon paid on hybrid equity instrument	- - - -	- - - -	- - - -	2,101	(2,101) - (51,645)	(51,645)	- - - -	40,883 237,482 (1,236,879)	40,883 237,482 (1,236,879) (51,645)
At 31 March 2024 (unaudited)	10,000,000	1,219,424	11,619,043	( <u>1,297,730</u> )	23,691,267	<u>45,232,004</u>	<u>1,815,646</u>	31,980,585	<u>79,028,235</u>
31 March 2025 Balance at 1 January 2025 (audited) Profit for the period Other comprehensive income / (loss) for the period	10,000,000	1,663,847	11,619,043	(803,116) - (4,315)	29,805,745 468,818	52,285,519 468,818 (4,315)	1,815,646	38,226,704 1,624,150 18,535	92,327,869 2,092,968 14,220
Total comprehensive (loss) / income for the period	-	-	_	(4,315)	468,818	464,503	-	1,642,685	2,107,188
Non-controlling interests arising from acquisition of subsidiaries (note 25) Non-controlling interests arising from	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	649,086	649,086
acquisition of assets (note 25)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	994,327	994,327
Disposal of partial interest in subsidiaries (note 26)	-	-	-	-	265,752	265,752	-	590,569	856,321
Acquisition of non-controlling interests (note 26)	-	-	-	-	170,791	170,791	-	(2,126,793)	(1,956,002)
Contribution from shareholders	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3,118	3,118
Disposal of subsidiaries Dividend	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(3,646) (1,438,695)	(3,646) (1,438,695)
Coupon paid on hybrid equity instrument					(51,645)	(51,645)		(1,730,073)	(51,645)
At 31 March 2025 (unaudited)	10,000,000	1,663,847	11,619,043	(807,431)	30,659,461	53,134,920	1,815,646	38,537,355	93,487,921

## INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS

For the three-month period ended 31 March 2025

		Three-months ended 31 Mar	
	Notes	(Unaudited) 2025 AED '000	(Unaudited) 2024 AED '000
OPERATING ACTIVITIES Profit before tax		2,511,730	4,827,447
Adjustment for non-cash charges:			
Depreciation of property, plant and equipment		431,561	293,293
Amortisation of intangible assets		64,778	55,776
Depreciation of right-of-use assets		68,946	58,145
Depreciation of investment properties		182,827	167,523
Provision for employees' end of service benefits		68,882	54,028
Re-measurement of biological assets		147	(227)
Net changes in fair value of derivative financial instruments		170	(3,627)
Interest expense on lease liabilities		27,257	22,397
(Gain) / loss on disposal of property, plant and equipment		(610)	103
(Gain) / loss on lease modifications and cancellations		(4,616)	87
Gain on disposal of investment properties		-	(68,314)
(Gain) / loss on derecognition and disposal of investment in	10	22.056	(1.417.690)
associates and joint ventures Impairment of financial and other assets	10	32,056 72,111	(1,417,680)
Impairment of financial and other assets  Impairment of property, plant and equipment	5	72,111 14,748	24,129
Net changes in fair value of investments carried at	3	14,740	-
fair value through profit and loss ("FVTPL")	24	921,280	(247,325)
Share of results of associates and joint ventures	10	(193,245)	(160,881)
Impairment of development work-in-progress	10	754	287
Other income		(4,590)	(4,669)
Dividend income	24	(50,541)	(17,232)
Finance income		(318,492)	(254,928)
Finance costs		456,809	336,191
Provision for slow moving and obsolete inventories		4,246	8,617
Amortisation of borrowing costs		(42,408)	1,899
Amortisation of non-convertible sukuk and hybrid notes	19	5,080	2,563
Write-off of intangible assets		-	19
Gain on increase in equity of an associate	25	(121 200)	(556,592)
Gain on bargain purchase of subsidiaries	25	(131,288)	-
Write-off of development work-in-progress		1,360	(205)
Write-off a financial investment		<del></del>	(395)
Operating cashflows before movement in working capital		4,118,952	3,120,634
Movements in working capital:			
Inventories		(540,255)	59,564
Trade and other receivables		(2,724,274)	(625,775)
Contract assets		(1,350,641)	(869,459)
Due from related parties		2,175,080	(1,104,953)
Development work-in-progress		(37,655)	59,297
Contract liabilities		(778,790)	378,955
Trade and other payables		2,234,173	(1,101,848)
Due to related parties		<u>99,663</u>	821,342
Cash generated from operating activities		3,196,253	737,757
Employees' end of service benefits paid		(42,333)	(47,142)
Income tax paid		(19,308)	(4,418)
Net cash generated from operating activities		3,134,612	686,197

# INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS continued For the three-month period ended 31 March 2025

		Three-months ended 31 Marc	
	Notes	(Unaudited) 2025 AED '000	(Unaudited) 2024 AED '000
	Tioles	ALD 000	ALD 000
INVESTING ACTIVITIES			
Purchases of property, plant and equipment		(726,003)	(818,369)
Proceeds from disposal of property, plant and equipment		1,127	2,428
Purchases of intangible assets		(26,343)	(14,541)
Purchases of investments in associates and joint ventures		(340,551)	(175,556)
Cash paid on acquisition of subsidiaries Cash acquired on acquisition of subsidiaries	25	433,505	(322,259)
Cash payment on acquisition of subsidiaries  Cash payment on acquisition of assets, net	23	127,590	-
Proceeds from disposal of biological assets		1,659	1,616
Purchases of investment properties		(364,326)	(418,210)
Proceeds from disposal of investment properties		38,816	58,852
Proceeds from disposal of subsidiaries		20,010	287,734
Payments for investment in financial assets		(977,468)	(652,736)
Proceeds from disposal of investments in financial assets		142,260	156,679
Deposit placed with banks		1,048,223	283,138
Net movement in restricted cash		(455,216)	(1,401,742)
Proceeds from disposal of investment in associates and joint ventures		43,776	-
Dividend income received		50,541	17,232
Dividend received from associates and joint ventures		5,245	-
Advance given for the acquisition of			
investment properties under development		(486,456)	-
Payment for purchase of additional stake in subsidiaries		(177,493)	-
Finance income received		305,492	250,311
Net cash used in investing activities		(1,355,622)	(2,745,423)
FINANCING ACTIVITIES			
Repayment of bank borrowings		(7,641,800)	(609,014)
Proceeds from bank borrowings		4,423,523	2,572,156
Proceeds from non-convertible sukuk and hybrid notes		5,520,002	-
Redemption of non-convertible sukuk and hybrid notes		(1,380,872)	-
Dividend paid to holders of non-controlling interests		(1,438,695)	(323,073)
Coupon paid on hybrid equity instruments		(51,645)	(51,645)
Additional contribution from non-controlling interests		3,118	237,482
Finance costs paid		(301,217)	(258,898)
Payment of lease liabilities		(150,984)	(86,335)
Receipt for derivative financial instruments		<u>75</u>	<u>2,876</u>
Net cash (used in) / from financing activities		(1,018,495)	1,483,549
NET INCREASE / (DECREASE) IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS		760,495	(575,677)
Effect of foreign exchange rate changes		(54,592)	316,440
Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the period		<u>21,884,320</u>	12,060,583
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT THE END OF THE PERIOD	16	22,590,223	11,801,346

# INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS continued For the three-month period ended 31 March 2025

		Three-months e	nded 31 March
	Notes	(Unaudited) 2025 AED '000	(Unaudited) 2024 AED '000
Non-cash transactions:			
Additions to investment properties		2,916,365	<u> </u>
Additions to non-convertible sukuk and hybrid notes		<u>1,778,509</u>	
Carrying value of the investment in an associate derecognised		<u>867,285</u>	2,621,199
Additions to investment in financial assets		<u>-</u> _	4,038,879
Additions to investment in associates and joint ventures		<u>=</u>	<u>556,592</u>
Fair value of the land received in investment properties		<del>_</del>	<u>180,400</u>
Additions to bank borrowings		<u>734,600</u>	<del>_</del>

### NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the three-month period ended 31 March 2025 (Unaudited)

#### 1 GENERAL INFORMATION

Alpha Dhabi Holding PJSC (the "Company") is a public joint stock company registered in the Emirate of Abu Dhabi, United Arab Emirates. Its parent company is International Holding Company PJSC. The Company's registered address is P.O. Box 111059, Abu Dhabi, United Arab Emirates. The Company's ordinary shares are listed on the Abu Dhabi Securities Exchange.

The principal activities of the Company and its subsidiaries (together referred to as "the Group"), associates and joint ventures carried out both in the UAE and abroad include:

- Development, sale, investment, leasing, management and associated services for real estate;
- Engineering and construction contracting of buildings, infrastructure, earth and civil works;
- Engineering, procurement and dredging contracts and associated land reclamation works in the territorial waters
  of different countries;
- Oil and gas engineering, construction and operation management services;
- Tourism and hospitality-related investments, development and management;
- Industrial production-related investments, development and management;
- Forestry and natural vegetation management including farming, agricultural investments and management;
- Production and supply of ready-mix concrete;
- Investment in a diverse range of industries;
- Manufacturing, supply, installation and fabrication of aluminum and glass panels;
- Security services;
- Manufacturing of motor vehicles;
- Facilities management services;
- Renewable energy power plant installation and maintenance of energy equipment;
- Digital banking services;
- Chemical production.
- Hotels and Restaurants.

The interim condensed consolidated financial statements were approved by the Board of Directors and authorised for issue on 2 May 2025.

#### 2 BASIS OF PREPARATION

#### 2.1 Statement of compliance

These interim condensed consolidated financial statements have been prepared in accordance with International Accounting Standard ("IAS") 34, *Interim Financial Reporting*.

The interim condensed consolidated financial statements do not include all the information and disclosures required in the annual consolidated financial statements prepared in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards, and should be read in conjunction with the Group's annual consolidated financial statements as at 31 December 2024. In addition, results for the three months period ended 31 March 2025 are not necessarily indicative of the results for the year ending 31 December 2025.

#### 2.2 Accounting convention

These interim condensed consolidated financial statements have been prepared on the historical cost basis, except for investments in financial assets carried at fair value through profit or loss, financial assets carried at fair value through other comprehensive income, biological assets and derivative financial instruments which are stated at fair value.

### NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the three-month period ended 31 March 2025 (Unaudited)

#### 2 BASIS OF PREPARATION continued

#### 2.3 Functional and presentation currency

The interim condensed consolidated financial statements are presented in United Arab Emirates Dirhams (AED), which is the presentation currency of the Group and the functional currency of the Company. All the values are rounded to the nearest thousand (AED '000) except when otherwise indicated.

#### 3 SUMMARY OF MATERIAL ACCOUNTING POLICY INFORMATION

## 3.1 CHANGES IN MATERIAL ACCOUNTING POLICIES – NEW AND AMENDED STANDARDS AND INTERPRETATIONS

The accounting policies adopted in the preparation of the interim condensed consolidated financial statements are consistent with those followed in the preparation of the Group's annual consolidated financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2024, except for the adoption of the following amendments effective as of 1 January 2025. The Group has not early adopted any other standard, interpretation or amendment that has been issued but is not yet effective.

Amendments to IAS 21 - Lack of Exchangeability.

These amendments had no significant impact on the interim condensed consolidated financial statements of the Group.

#### 3.2 STANDARDS ISSUED BUT NOT EFFECTIVE

The new and amended standards and interpretations that are issued, but not yet effective, up to the date of issuance of the Group's interim condensed consolidated financial statements are disclosed below. The Group intends to adopt these new and amended standards and interpretations, if applicable, when they become effective.

- Amendments to IFRS 9 and IFRS 7 regarding the classification and measurement of financial instruments (effective from 1 January 2026);
- Annual Improvements to IFRS Accounting Standards Volume 11. (effective from 1 January 2026). The pronouncement comprises the following amendments:
  - o IFRS 1: Hedge accounting by a first-time adopter;
  - o IFRS 7: Gain or loss on derecognition;
  - o IFRS 7: Disclosure of deferred difference between fair value and transaction price;
  - o IFRS 7: Introduction and credit risk disclosures;
  - o IFRS 9: Lessee derecognition of lease liabilities;
  - o IFRS 9: Transaction price;
  - o IFRS 10: Determination of a 'de facto agent'; and
  - IAS 7: Cost method;
- Amendments to IFRS 9 and IFRS 7 Power Purchase Agreements (effective from 1 January 2026);
- IFRS 18 Presentation and Disclosures in Financial Statements (effective from 1 January 2027);
- IFRS 19 Subsidiaries without Public Accountability: Disclosures (effective from 1 January 2027);
- Amendments to *IFRS 10 and IAS 28 regarding Sale or Contribution of Assets between an investor and its associate or joint venture* (effective date not yet decided);
- IFRS S1 General Requirements for Disclosure of Sustainability-related Financial Information (effective date not yet decided); and
- IFRS S2 Climate-related Disclosures (effective date not yet decided).

The above-mentioned new standards and amendments are not expected to have any significant impact on the interim condensed consolidated financial statements of the group.

There are no other applicable new standards and amendments to published standards or IFRIC interpretations that have been issued that would be expected to have a material impact on the interim condensed consolidated financial statements of the Group.

## NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS For the three-month period ended 31 March 2025 (Unaudited)

#### 4 SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING JUDGEMENTS AND ESTIMATES

The preparation of the interim condensed consolidated financial statements in conformity with IFRS Accounting Standards requires management to make judgments, estimates and assumptions that affect the application of accounting policies and reported amounts of financial assets and liabilities and the disclosure of contingent liabilities. These judgments, estimates and assumptions also affect the revenue, expenses and provisions as well as fair value changes. Actual results may differ from these estimates.

These judgments, estimates and assumptions may affect the reported amounts in subsequent financial years. Estimates and judgments are currently evaluated and are based on historical experience and other factors.

In preparing these interim condensed consolidated financial statements, the significant judgments made by management in applying the Group's accounting policies and the key sources of estimation uncertainty are the same as those applied to the consolidated financial statements as at and for the year ended 31 December 2024.

## NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the three-month period ended 31 March 2025 (Unaudited)

### 5 PROPERTY, PLANT AND EQUIPMENT

	Land AED '000	Buildings and base facilities AED '000	Dredgers, machinery and equipment AED '000	Barges, support vessels and vehicles AED '000	Furniture, equipment and leasehold improvements AED '000	Capital work-in- progress AED '000	Total AED '000
At 31 December 2024 (Audited)							
Cost	275,893	13,349,107	4,743,526	8,356,981	2,305,172	2,425,972	31,456,651
Less: accumulated depreciation		<u>(6,521,865</u> )	(2,121,570)	(4,401,952)	$(\underline{1,722,848})$	<u>(11,060</u> )	( <u>14,779,295</u> )
Net carrying value at 31 December 2024	275,893	6,827,242	2,621,956	3,955,029	582,324	2,414,912	16,677,356
Additions	-	38,452	41,005	127,879	62,449	456,218	726,003
Assets arising on acquisition of a subsidiary (note 25)	1,162,925	601,059	91,120	2,738	99,832	915	1,958,589
Depreciation charge	-	(117,399)	(88,819)	(174,874)	(50,469)	-	(431,561)
Transfers	-	391,711	37,069	281,451	(26,438)	(683,793)	-
Net carrying value of disposals	-	(18)	(8)	(200)	(291)	-	(517)
Impairment reversal / (charge)	-	33	-	-	-	(14,781)	(14,748)
Foreign currency translation differences	31	1,270	4,361	24	293	5,563	11,542
Net carrying value at 31 March 2025 (unaudited)	1,438,849	7,742,350	<u>2,706,684</u>	4,192,047	667,700	2,179,034	18,926,664
At 31 March 2025 (Unaudited)							
Cost	1,438,849	14,812,282	5,152,943	8,712,264	2,642,378	2,190,094	34,948,810
Less: accumulated depreciation	<u> </u>	(7,069,932)	(2,446,259)	( <u>4,520,217</u> )	( <u><b>1,974,678</b></u> )	(11,060)	( <u>16,022,146</u> )
Net carrying value (unaudited)	<u>1,438,849</u>	<u>7,742,350</u>	<u>2,706,684</u>	<u>4,192,047</u>	<u>667,700</u>	<u>2,179,034</u>	<u>18,926,664</u>

### 6 INTANGIBLE ASSETS

	Software and licenses AED '000	Customer related intangibles AED '000	Brands and trademark AED '000	Intangible assets under development AED '000	Total AED '000
At 31 December 2024 (Audited)	317,258	1,197,665	1,887,999	382	3,403,304
Less: accumulated amortisation	( <u>203,988</u> )	(453,390)	(56,953)		<u>(714,331</u> )
Net carrying value at 31 December 2024	113,270	744,275	1,831,046	382	2,688,973
Additions Assets arising on acquisition of	26,016	-	-	327	26,343
a subsidiary (note 25)	-	165,563	-	-	165,563
Amortisation charge	(13,552)	(44,810)	(6,416)	-	(64,778)
Foreign currency translation differences	(45)	1,818	<u>1,106</u>	<del></del>	2,879
Net carrying value at					
31 March 2025 (unaudited)	<u>125,689</u>	866,846	<u>1,825,736</u>	<u>709</u>	<u>2,818,980</u>
At 31 March 2025 (Unaudited)	242.074	4.44.40.5	1 000 104		<b>.</b> =0 < = <=
Cost Less: accumulated amortisation	343,071 ( <u>217,382</u> )	1,363,605 (496,759)	1,889,182 (63,446)	709 	3,596,567 (777,587)
Net carrying value (unaudited)	<u>125,689</u>	<u>866,846</u>	<u>1,825,736</u>	<u>709</u>	<u>2,818,980</u>

### 7 GOODWILL

	(Unaudited) 31 March 2025 AED'000	(Audited) 31 December 2024 AED'000
At 1 January Assets arising on acquisition of subsidiaries Foreign currency translation differences Other movements	4,249,695 - 15,008	4,025,991 253,850 (36,425) 
At the end of the period / year	<u>4,264,703</u>	<u>4,249,695</u>

### 8 INVESTMENT PROPERTIES

	Land AED '000	Completed properties AED '000	Property under construction AED '000	Total AED '000
At 31 December 2024 (Audited)				
Cost	1,740,590	23,371,233	1,555,688	26,667,511
Less: accumulated depreciation		(1,888,627)		(1,888,627)
N. 4	1 740 500	21 492 606	1 555 (00	24 779 994
Net carrying value at 31 December 2024	1,740,590	21,482,606	1,555,688	24,778,884
Additions*	500,795	2,547,430	232,466	3,280,691
Depreciation for the period	=	(182,827)	=	(182,827)
Net carrying value of disposals	-	(38,816)	-	(38,816)
Foreign currency translation differences		<u>960</u>	140	1,100
Net carrying value at 31 March 2025 (unaudited)	<u>2,241,385</u>	23,809,353	<u>1,788,294</u>	27,839,032
At 31 March 2025 (Unaudited)				
Cost	2,241,385	25,880,232	1,788,294	29,909,911
Less: accumulated depreciation	<u>-</u>	(2,070,879)	<u>-</u>	(2,070,879)
Net carrying value (Unaudited)	<u>2,241,385</u>	23,809,353	<u>1,788,294</u>	27,839,032

<sup>\*</sup>Additions include investment properties of AED 3,066,365 thousand arising as a result of acquisition of entities accounted for as asset acquisitions during the period (note 25)

### 9 RIGHT-OF-USE ASSETS AND LEASE LIABILITIES

Right-of-use assets				
	Land	Building	Machinery	Total
	AED '000	AED '000	AED '000	AED '000
At 31 December 2024 (Audited)				
Cost	1,294,402	1,292,388	12,744	2,599,534
Less: accumulated depreciation	(233,073)	<u>(354,199</u> )	<u>(7,010</u> )	(594,282)
Net carrying value at 31 December 2024	1,061,329	938,189	5,734	2,005,252
Additions	203,182	100,247	-	303,429
Assets arising on acquisition of subsidiaries (note 25)		236		236
Depreciation for the period	(42,110)	(26,203)	(633)	(68,946)
Lease modifications and	(42,110)	(20,203)	(033)	(00,540)
cancellations for the period	4,634	6,147	-	10,781
Foreign currency translation differences	281	3,246		3,527
Net carrying value at 31 March 2025 (unaudited)	<u>1,227,316</u>	<u>1,021,862</u>	<u>5,101</u>	<u>2,254,279</u>
At 31 March 2025 (unaudited)				
Cost	1,502,499	1,413,307	12,744	2,928,550
Less: accumulated depreciation	(275,183)	(391,445)	<u>(7,643</u> )	<u>(674,271</u> )
Net carrying value (unaudited)	<u>1,227,316</u>	1,021,862	<u>5,101</u>	<u>2,254,279</u>

### 9 RIGHT-OF-USE ASSETS AND LEASE LIABILITIES

Lease	liahi	lities
LCusc	HUNI	шисы

Lease natinues		
	(Unaudited)	(Audited)
	31 March	31 December
	2025	2024
	AED'000	AED'000
At 1 January	2,010,583	1,530,366
Liabilities arising on acquisition of subsidiaries	272	90,150
Additions	303,429	590,062
Finance costs	27,257	101,051
Lease modifications and cancellations	6,165	(16,379)
Eliminated on derecognition of a subsidiary	-	(610)
Foreign currency translation differences	3,739	(15,058)
Payment of lease liabilities	<u>(150,984)</u>	(268,999)
1 ayricht of icase habilities	(130,764)	(200,999)
At the end of the period / year	<u>2,200,461</u>	2,010,583
Lease liabilities are classified as follows:		
	(Unaudited)	(Audited)
	31 March	31 December
	2025	2024
	AED'000	AED '000
Amounts due for settlement within 12 months	353,132	233,270
Amounts due for settlement after 12 months	1,847,329	1,777,313
	<u>2,200,461</u>	2,010,583

### 10 INVESTMENT IN ASSOCIATES AND JOINT VENTURES

Investment in associates and joint ventures are classified in the interim condensed consolidated statement of financial position as follows:

	(Unaudited) 31 March 2025 AED'000	(Audited) 31 December 2024 AED'000
Investment in associates Investment in joint ventures	14,937,894 2,984,558	16,050,844 2,285,575
	<u>17,922,452</u>	18,336,419

#### 10 INVESTMENT IN ASSOCIATES AND JOINT VENTURES continued

Share of results of associates and joint ventures are classified in the interim condensed consolidated statement of profit or loss as follows:

	Three-months ended 31 March	
	(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)
	2025	2024
	AED '000	AED '000
Investment in associates	136,684	123,037
Investment in joint ventures	56,561	37,844
	<u>193,245</u>	160,881
Movements in the Group's investment in associates are as follows:		
	(Unaudited)	(Audited)
	31 March	31 December
	2025	2024
	AED'000	AED '000
At 1 January	16,050,844	17,103,990
Additions (a)	-	1,214,940
Dividends received	(5,245)	(22,689)
Share of other comprehensive loss	(79,052)	(40,241)
Foreign exchange translation differences	20,487	(27,815)
Share of results	136,684	443,858
Deemed disposal (b)	-	(2,621,199)
Derecognition of an associate (c)	(867,285)	-
Asset of the group classified as held-for-sale (note 27)	(318,539)	
At the end of the period / year	<u>14,937,894</u>	16,050,844

- a) Included in the additions, in 2024, Pure Health Holding PJSC ('an associate or Pure Health') acquired Sheikh Shakhbout Medical City LLC OPC ('SSMC') from a shareholder without any consideration exchanged. This resulted in an increase in the Group's share of equity of Pure Health by AED 556,592 thousand. The Group has recognised this as an increase in the investment in an associate as additions with corresponding credit to interim condensed consolidated statement of profit or loss for the period ended 31 March 2024.
- b) On 27 February 2024, Modon Holding PSC ('Modon') (formerly, Q Holding PSC) acquired 100 % share capital of Abu Dhabi National Exhibitions Company ('ADNEC'), Modon Properties PJSC ('Modon Property'), Miza Investments LLC, Sahel 1 Restricted Limited, Sahel 2 Restricted Limited, and Oryx Action Restricted Limited from ADQ Real Estate and Hospitality LLC ('ADQ') and IHC Capital Holding LLC ('IHC') and issued new shares in Modon to ADQ and IHC.

This resulted in a decrease in the Group's share of investment in Modon and diluted the Group's ownership interest in Modon from 20.39% to 8.55%. Based on this transaction, the Group has determined that it no longer holds significant influence over Modon. This conclusion arose from the loss of the Group's ability to appoint any board member within Modon, indicating a significant change in the level of significant influence over Modon 's strategic decisions and operations.

As a result, investment in Modon was derecognised on 27 February 2024 as an investment in an associate and recognised as a financial investment under IFRS 9.

#### 10 INVESTMENT IN ASSOCIATES AND JOINT VENTURES continued

The gain on derecognition of investment in Q Holding on dilution of ownership interest is recognised in the interim condensed consolidated statement of profit or loss as at 31 March 2025 as follows:

	(Unaudited) 31 March 2025 AED'000	(Unaudited) 31 March 2024 AED '000
Fair value of the investment in Q Holding (note 11) Carrying value of the investment on dilution	- 	4,038,879 (2,621,199)
Gain on derecognition	<del>-</del>	1,417,680
c) During the period, the Group acquired control over NCTH (note 25), and accordingly, the investment in associate was derecognised and the fair value of the previously held interest was transferred to investment in subsidiary as follows:		
		2025 AED '000
Fair value of the investment on derecognition Carrying value of the investment		834,352 (867,285)
Loss on derecognition		(32,933)
The latest available financial information in respect of the Group's associates up	to the period ended 3	1 March 2025 are

recognised below:

	(Unaudited) 31 March 2025 AED'000	(Audited) 31 December 2024 AED'000
Non-current assets Current assets Non-current liabilities Current liabilities	29,642,153 24,848,294 (15,248,103) ( <u>15,708,955</u> )	31,386,561 27,097,673 (17,370,888) ( <u>15,407,590</u> )
Total net equity	<u>23,533,389</u>	<u>25,705,756</u>
Attributable to: Owners of the Company Non-controlling interests	23,509,945 23,444	25,688,055 
Total net equity	<u>23,533,389</u>	<u>25,705,756</u>
Group's share of net assets Intangible assets Goodwill Other adjustments	7,903,341 1,777,068 5,198,034 59,451	8,675,094 1,855,498 5,428,572 91,680
Group's share of net assets	<u>14,937,894</u>	16,050,844

### 10 INVESTMENT IN ASSOCIATES AND JOINT VENTURES continued

The share of results of associates recognised during the period are as follows:

	Three-months ended 31 March	
	(Unaudited) 2025 AED '000	(Unaudited) 2024 AED '000
Revenue	7,926,994	6,775,362
Profit for the period	324,701	295,351
Group's share of profit for the period	136,684	123,037
Other comprehensive loss	(228,382)	(72,115)
Group's share of other comprehensive loss	(79,052)	(25,649)
Dividends received	(5,245)	-
Movements in the Group's investment in joint ventures are as follows:		
	(Unaudited) 31 March 2025 AED'000	(Audited) 31 December 2024 AED'000
At 1 January Additions Assets arising on acquisition of subsidiaries (note 25) Foreign exchange translation differences Share of results Share of other comprehensive loss Disposals (a) Dividends received Others	2,285,575 340,551 318,054 3,594 56,561 23,122 (42,899)	1,060,165 1,096,188 5,971 (10,032) 163,866 (15,879) (20,994) 6,290
At the end of the period / year	<u>2,984,558</u>	<u>2,285,575</u>

a) During the period, the Group disposed of its investments in joint ventures — *South Development 1* and *South Development 2*. A gain of AED 877 thousand was recognized on the disposal of these investments and has been recorded in the interim condensed consolidated statement of profit or loss as of 31 March 2025, as follows:

2025

	AED '000
Proceeds from disposal Carrying value of the investments	43,776 (42,899)
Gain on disposal	<u>877</u>

### 10 INVESTMENT IN ASSOCIATES AND JOINT VENTURES continued

The latest available financial information in respect of the Group's joint ventures up to the period ended 31 March 2025 are summarised below:

	(Unaudited) 31 March 2025 AED'000	(Audited) 31 December 2024 AED'000
Non-current assets Current assets Non-current liabilities Current liabilities	2,891,590 51,005,786 (2,243,536) (43,786,633)	1,982,483 44,772,079 (2,243,536) (38,429,558)
Total net equity	7,867,207	6,081,468
Attributable to: Owners of the Company Non-controlling interests	6,833,644 	5,114,588 966,880
Total net equity	<u>7,867,207</u>	<u>6,081,468</u>
Group's share of net assets Goodwill	2,879,477 105,081	2,200,858 84,717
Group's share of net assets	2,984,558	2,285,575

The share of results of joint ventures recognised during the period are as follows:

	Three-months ended 31 March	
	(Unaudited) 2025 AED '000	(Unaudited) 2024 AED '000
Revenue	1,442,735	579,013
Profit for the period	125,418	60,660
Group's share of profit for the period	56,561	37,844
Other comprehensive income / (loss)	45,747	(452)
Group's share of other comprehensive loss	23,122	-

### 11 INVESTMENT IN FINANCIAL ASSETS

	(Unaudited) 31 March 2025 AED'000	(Audited) 31 December 2024 AED'000
Quoted securities		
FVTPL investments At 1 January Additions during the period / year* Changes in fair value Assets arising on acquisition of subsidiaries (note 25) Disposals during the period / year	6,653,314 - (850,030) 24,329 	2,114,333 4,017,352 813,251 (291,622)
At the end of the period / year	<u>5,821,238</u>	6,653,314
FVTOCI investments At 1 January Changes in fair value Additions during the period / year* At the end of the period / year	24,879 (3,798) ————————————————————————————————————	3,352 21,527 24,879
Unquoted securities		
FVTPL investments At 1 January Additions during the period / year Foreign exchange gain / (loss) Disposals during the period / year Changes in fair value At the end of the period / year	7,506,220 944,986 12,291 (135,087) (71,250) 8,257,160	5,223,691 1,770,110 (11,778) (224,447) 748,644 
FVTOCI investments At 1 January Changes in fair value Disposals during the period / year At the end of the period / year	- - 	286,065 102,398 (388,463)
Debt instruments at amortised cost At 1 January Additions during the period / year Foreign exchange loss Disposals during the period / year	4,166 32,482 36 (798)	51,021 63,570 (32,898) (77,527)
At the end of the period / year	<u>35,886</u>	4,166
Less: loss allowance	(153)	(153)
Total	14,135,212	14,188,426

<sup>\*</sup>Included in the additions of prior year amounting to AED 4,038,879 thousand represents investment in Modon derecognised as an associate and recognised as a financial investment on loss of significant influence.

### 11 INVESTMENT IN FINANCIAL ASSETS continued

Financial assets carried at FVTPL and at FVTOCI are as follows:

	31 N	1 Aarch 2025 (Un	naudited)	(Audited) 31 December 2024
	Quoted AED '000	Unquoted AED '000	Total AED '000	Total AED '000
Financial assets carried at FVTPL				
Equity instruments Investment in funds	5,821,238	137,380 <u>8,119,780</u>	5,958,618 8,119,780	6,790,460 <u>7,369,074</u>
	<u>5,821,238</u>	<u>8,257,160</u>	14,078,398	14,159,534
Financial assets carried at FVTOCI Equity instruments	21,081		21,081	24,879
Debt instruments at amortised cost		•••	•= •••	
Treasury bills Allowance for expected credit loss	<u> </u>	35,886 (153)	35,886 (153)	4,166 (153)
	<del>-</del>	35,733	35,733	4,013
Total	<u>5,842,319</u>	<u>8,292,893</u>	14,135,212	14,188,426
		31	udited) March 2025	(Audited) 31 December 2024 AED'000
			ED'000	
Non-current Current			71,626 <u>63,586</u>	1,026,623 13,161,803
Total		<u>14,1</u>	<u>35,212</u>	<u>14,188,426</u>
Geographical markets: UAE Outside the UAE		,	44,534 90,678	6,788,643 _7,399,783
		<u>14,1</u>	<u>35,212</u>	<u>14,188,426</u>

### 12 CONTRACT ASSETS

	(Unaudited) 31 March 2025 AED'000	(Audited) 31 December 2024 AED'000
Contract assets Amounts due from customers – third parties Amounts due from customers – related parties (note 15) Less: allowance for ECL	11,504,402 2,286,532 (167,854)	10,224,416 2,258,004 (164,084)
Contract costs	13,623,080 264,427	12,318,336 222,300
	<u>13,887,507</u>	12,540,636

The Group measures the expected credit loss allowance on amounts due from customers at an amount equal to lifetime ECL, taking into account the historical default experience and the future prospects of the respective industries.

The following table shows the movement in lifetime ECL that has been recognised for contract assets in accordance with the simplified approach set out in IFRS 9:

	(Unaudited) 31 March 2025	(Audited) 31 December 2024
	AED'000	AED'000
At the beginning of the period / year Charge for the period / year	164,084 3,770	152,062 12,022
At the end of the period / year	<u>167,854</u>	<u>164,084</u>

### 13 TRADE AND OTHER RECEIVABLES

	(Unaudited) 31 March 2025 AED '000	(Audited) 31 December 2024 AED '000
Trade receivables Less: allowance for ECL	14,878,902 (438,674)	12,524,127 (444,680)
Net trade receivables	14,440,228	12,079,447
Retention receivables Less: allowance for ECL	2,405,281 (79,387)	2,503,542 (67,473)
Net retention receivables	2,325,894	2,436,069
Advances to suppliers Less: allowance for ECL	6,842,260	6,382,127 (1,798)
Net advances to suppliers	6,842,260	6,380,329
Other receivables Less: allowance for ECL	5,492,203 (15,296)	6,338,870 (15,310)
Net other receivables	5,476,907	6,323,560
Prepayments and deposits Derivative financial instruments	1,168,678 160,981	888,659 12,056
	<u>30,414,948</u>	<u>28,120,120</u>
Allocation of total trade and other receivables into current and non-current	is as follows:	
	(Unaudited) 31 March 2025 AED '000	(Audited) 31 December 2024 AED '000
Non-current Current	1,863,039 28,551,909	1,812,706 26,307,414
	<u>30,414,948</u>	<u>28,120,120</u>
The following table shows the movement in lifetime ECL that has been rewith the simplified approach set out in IFRS 9.	ecognised for trade receiva	bles in accordance
	(Unaudited) 31 March 2025 AED '000	(Audited) 31 December 2024 AED '000
At 1 January Additions due to acquisition of a subsidiary Net re-measurement of ECL Written off Other adjustments	444,680 7,027 5,011 (17,993) (51)	455,158 72,905 (82,903) 78
Eliminated on derecognition of a subsidiary		(558)
At the end of the period / year	<u>438,674</u>	<u>444,680</u>

#### 13 TRADE AND OTHER RECEIVABLES continued

The following table shows the movement in lifetime ECL that has been recognised for retention receivables in accordance with the simplified approach set out in IFRS 9.

	(Unaudited) 31 March 2025 AED '000	(Audited) 31 December 2024 AED '000
At 1 January Net re-measurement of ECL	67,473 11,914	68,193 (720)
At the end of the period / year	<u>79,387</u>	67,473

The following table shows the movement in lifetime ECL that has been recognised for other receivables in accordance with the simplified approach set out in IFRS 9.

	(Unaudited) 31 March 2025 AED '000	(Audited) 31 December 2024 AED '000
At 1 January Net re-measurement of ECL	15,310 (14)	15,864 (554)
At the end of the period / year	<u> 15,296</u>	<u>15,310</u>

### 14 DEVELOPMENT WORK-IN-PROGRESS

Development work-in-progress includes land in the United Arab Emirates which the Group intends to develop, disaggregate and sell as individual smaller properties. Movement during the year / period is as follows:

	(Unaudited) 31 March 2025 AED '000	(Audited) 31 December 2024 AED '000
At 1 January	8,087,291	6,614,971
Additions	3,099,943	9,024,959
Transfer to investment properties	-	(12,934)
Transferred from property, plant, and equipment	-	7,161
Transferred from inventories	841,081	1,697,768
Write-down	(1,360)	(18,329)
Impairment	(754)	29,564
Foreign exchange translation differences	94,948	(953,649)
Recognised in direct costs of properties sold	(3,059,910)	(8,302,220)
At the end of the period / year	9,061,239	<u>8,087,291</u>

### 15 RELATED PARTIES

	(Unaudited)	(Audited)
	31 March	31 December
	2025	2024
	AED '000	AED '000
Due from related parties:		
Entities managed by key management personnel	382,996	377,956
Entities under common control	2,682,335	4,706,934
Joint ventures	660,145	683,647
Associates	128,603	176,667
Others	73,930	149,195
	3,928,009	6,094,399
Less: allowance for ECL	<u>(710,187)</u>	<u>(658,757</u> )
24007 4110 77 41144 707 202		(000,707)
	3,217,822	5,435,642
Due from related parties are classified as follows:		
	(Unaudited)	(Audited)
	31 March	31 December
	2025	2024
	AED '000	AED '000
	7122 000	ALD 000
Non-current (classified under trade and other receivables)	57,061	48,371
Current	3,160,761	5,387,271
	3,217,822	5,435,642
The following table shows the movement in lifetime ECL that has be	peen recognised for due from	related parties in

The following table shows the movement in lifetime ECL that has been recognised for due from related parties in accordance with the simplified approach set out in IFRS 9:

	(Unaudited) 31 March 2025 AED '000	(Audited) 31 December 2024 AED '000
At 1 January Net re-measurement of ECL	658,757 51,430	643,550 15,207
At the end of the period / year	<u>710,187</u>	658,757

### 15 **RELATED PARTIES** continued

	(Unaudited) 31 March 2025 AED '000	(Audited) 31 December 2024 AED '000
Due to related parties: Entities managed by key management personnel Entities under common control Associates Joint ventures Others	123 793,751 145,119 117,914 157,719	5,568 829,508 20,006 104,773 155,108
At the end of period / year	<u>1,214,626</u>	<u>1,114,963</u>
Loan from a related party (classified under trade and other payables)	<u>13,300</u>	<u>13,300</u>
Contract assets (note 12)	<u>2,286,532</u>	2,258,004
Contract liabilities	<u>1,736,405</u>	2,990,065
Significant transactions with related parties during the period comprise:		
	Three-month	s ended 31 March
	(Unaudited) 2025 AED '000	(Unaudited) 2024 AED '000
Revenue	<u>2,187,258</u>	2,581,903
Expenses	<u> 113,166</u>	54,197
Key management compensation	<u>6,805</u>	<u>1,866</u>
Balances with a financial institution are as follows:		
	(Unaudited) 31 March 2025 AED '000	(Audited) 31 December 2024 AED '000
Balances with a financial institution	<u>15,105,765</u>	13,838,565
Bank borrowings	7,392,142	<u>8,191,691</u>
Drawdowns	993,481	1,683,575
Repayment of bank borrowings	1,793,950	2,467,064
Transactions with a financial institution are as follows:		
	Three-month	s ended 31 March
	(Unaudited) 2025 AED '000	(Unaudited) 2024 AED '000
Finance costs	90,583	90,132
Interest income	<u>96,189</u>	<u>62,996</u>

#### 16 CASH AND BANK BALANCES

	(Unaudited) 31 March 2025 AED '000	(Audited) 31 December 2024 AED '000
Cash in hand and bank Short-term deposits and treasury bills Wakala deposits	20,656,382 6,937,746 1,230,430	21,147,415 6,555,058 1,077,936
Less: impairment loss allowance  Cash and bank balances	28,824,558 (5) 28,824,553	28,780,409 (5) 28,780,404
Less: Bank overdrafts (note 18) Restricted cash* Short term deposit having maturity more than three months	(13,705) (5,658,450) (562,180)	(82,453) (5,203,233) (1,610,403)
Add: Allowance for ECL	<u>5</u>	5
Cash and cash equivalents	<u>22,590,223</u>	<u>21,884,320</u>

Interest earned on short-term deposits and wakala deposits are at market rates.

Bank overdraft facilities were availed from various local banks secured by customers approved payment certificates and are repayable on demand.

\*Restricted cash and bank balances include balances amounting to AED 4,193,590 thousand (31 December 2024: AED 3,370,166 thousand) which are deposited into escrow accounts representing cash received from customers against sale of development properties. The remaining balance of restricted cash balances mainly represents cash balances designated against government projects and dividend payables for which separate bank accounts are maintained.

Balances with banks are assessed to have low credit risk since they are with reputable financial institutions selected by the Group. None of the balances with banks at the end of the reporting period are past due.

### 17 SHARE CAPITAL

	(Unaudited) 31 March 2025 AED '000	(Audited) 31 December 2024 AED '000
Authorised, issued and fully paid 10,000 million shares of AED 1 each (31 December 2024: 10,000 million shares of AED 1 each)	<u>10,000,000</u>	10,000,000

### 18 BANK BORROWINGS

Bank borrowings included in the interim condensed consolidated statement of financial position comprise the following:

	(Unaudited) 31 March 2025 AED '000	(Audited) 31 December 2024 AED '000
Term loan facilities Bank overdrafts (note 16)	19,010,382 13,705	21,124,981 82,453
	<u>19,024,087</u>	21,207,434
Movement in bank borrowings during the period / year is as follows:		
	(Unaudited) 31 March 2025 AED '000	(Audited) 31 December 2024 AED '000
At 1 January Drawdowns during the period / year Transaction costs, net Foreign exchange differences Repayments during the period / year	21,207,433 6,376,836 (42,408) 44,097 (8,561,871)	17,133,370 15,125,160 (19,600) (142,384) ( <u>10,889,112</u> )
At the end of the period / year	<u>19,024,087</u>	21,207,434
Bank borrowings are classified as follows:		
	(Unaudited) 31 March 2025 AED '000	(Audited) 31 December 2024 AED '000
Non-current Current	15,866,364 <u>3,157,723</u>	17,364,923 3,842,511
	<u>19,024,087</u>	<u>21,207,434</u>

### NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the three-month period ended 31 March 2025 (Unaudited)

### 18 BANK BORROWINGS continued

Details of group bank borrowings are as follows:

I	Commence	C	Luckalan anda	Year of	(Unaudited) 31 March 2025	(Audited) 31 December 2024	D.,,,,,,,,
Loan type	Currency	Security	Instalments	maturity	AED'000	AED '000	rurpose
Term loan 1	USD	Mortgage of property, plant and equipment	Quarterly	2027	514,177	580,285	Project financing
Term loan 2	AED	Mortgage of vessels	Quarterly	2026	145,414	153,414	To finance purchase of hopper suction dredger
Term loan 3	USD	Mortgage of property	Annually	2025	-	123,831	To finance purchase of a hotel
Term loan 4	USD	Unsecured	Semi-annual	2028	367,250	367,250	To finance construction of a factory
Term loan 5	AED	Mortgage of property	Semi-annual	2028	-	144,641	To finance purchase of a hotel
Term loan 6	AED	Mortgage of property	Quarterly	2026	27,811	30,612	Construction of factory building
Term loan 7	USD	Mortgage of property	Quarterly	2032	-	191,132	Project financing
Term loan 8	AED	Pledge of financial instruments	Half due in 2025, half in 2027	2027	4,500,000	4,500,000	Investment purpose
Term loan 9	AED	Unsecured	Revolving	2025	81	81	General corporate purposes
Term loan 10	AED	Unsecured	Revolving	2025	(2,398)	548,309	General corporate purposes
Term loan 11	AED	Unsecured	Revolving	2027	(2,838)	(3,102)	General corporate purposes
Term loan 12	AED	Unsecured	Bullet	2027	995,977	995,727	General corporate purposes
Term loan 13	AED	Unsecured	Revolving	2025	5,171	5,145	General corporate purposes
Term loan 14	AED	Unsecured	Revolving	2027	(4,472)	(3,954)	General corporate purposes
Term loan 15	AED	Unsecured	Revolving	2027	(2,757)	(3,011)	General corporate purposes
Term loan 16	AED	Unsecured	Bullet	2026	25 410	3,175	General corporate purposes
Term loan 17	EGP	Mortgage of property, assignment of receivables and insurance	Quarterly	2027	25,418	25,288	Project financing
Term loan 18 Term loan 19	EGP EGP	Mortgage of property, assignment of receivables and insurance	Quarterly	2031	83,938 52,187	85,343 57,823	Project financing
Term loan 20	EGP	Mortgage of property, assignment of receivables and insurance Mortgage of property, assignment of receivables and insurance	Quarterly Bullet	2031 2028	52,187 5,946	57,823 7,060	Project financing Project financing

## NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the three-month period ended 31 March 2025 (Unaudited)

### 18 BANK BORROWINGS continued

Loan type	Currency	Security	Instalments	Year of maturity	(Unaudited) 31 March 2025 AED'000	(Audited) 31 December 2024 AED '000	Purpose
Term loan 21	AED	Mortgage of vessel	Quarterly	2032	332,868	344,347	To finance purchase of a vessel
Term loan 22	AED	Unsecured	Bullet	2027	995,724	995,460	General corporate purposes
Term loan 23	AED	Unsecured	Revolving	2027	499,274	499,140	General corporate purposes
Term loan 24	AED	Unsecured	Bullet	2027	-	4,026	General corporate purposes
Term loan 25	AED	Commercial property	Bullet	2027	(422)	(532)	General corporate purposes
Term loan 26	AED	Mortgage of equipment and vehicles	Various	Various	73,192	80,277	Vehicles finance
Term loan 27	AED	Mortgage of equipment and vehicles	Various	Various	4,809	5,870	Vehicles finance
Term loan 28	AED	Mortgage of property	Quarterly	2025	15,444	21,092	Construction of accommodation building
Term loan 29	EGP	Mortgage of property	Quarterly	2030	33,406	33,236	Project financing
Term loan 30	AED	Unsecured	Quarterly	2029	(1,558)	(1,655)	General corporate purposes
Term loan 31	AED	Pledge of financial instruments	Half due in 2026, half in 2028	2028	1,545,000	1,545,000	Investment purpose
Term loan 32	EUR	Unsecured	Bullet	2026	437	420	Vehicles finance
Term loan 33	AED	Unsecured	Monthly	2027	225	252	Vehicles finance
Term loan 34	AED	Mortgage of vehicles	Bullet	Various	708	754	Vehicles finance
Term loan 35	AED	Pledge of financial instruments	90m due in 2026 3,011.9m due in 2027 and 1,110.6m due in 2028	2028	4,212,548	3,491,900	Investment purpose
Term loan 36	AED	Mortgage of equipment and vehicles	Monthly	Various	492,116	499,057	General corporate purposes
Term loan 37	AED	Unsecured	Quarterly	2025	(674)	(797)	General corporate purposes
Term loan 38	AED	Unsecured	Revolving	2028	346,015	995,743	General corporate purposes
Term loan 39	AED	Unsecured	Quarterly	2030	497,618	197,503	General corporate purposes
Term loan 40	GBP	Unsecured	Quarterly	2028	1,551,820	1,342,621	General corporate purposes
Term loan 41	AED	Unsecured	Quarterly	2029	545,547	995,280	General corporate purposes
Term loan 42	AED	Unsecured	Quarterly	2029	193,386	1,492,997	General corporate purposes
Term loan 43	AED	Unsecured	Quarterly	2029	(2,243)	412,625	General corporate purposes

### NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the three-month period ended 31 March 2025 (Unaudited)

### 18 BANK BORROWINGS continued

Loan type	Currency	Security	Instalments	Year of maturity	(Unaudited) 31 March 2025 AED'000	(Audited) 31 December 2024 AED '000	Purpose
				2020			
Term loan 44	EGP	Pledge of accounts and contractors all risk insurance	Quarterly	2028	96,587	65,026	Project financing
Term loan 45	AED	Unsecured	Quarterly	2029	(2,520)	272,345	General corporate purposes
Term loan 46	AED	Corporate guarantee	Monthly	2026	21,147	23,945	To settle existing liability
Term loan 47	AED	Secured	Semi annual	2030	225,887	-	Project Financing
Term loan 48	AED	Secured	Quarterly	2032	301,855	-	Project Financing
Term loan 49	AED	Secured	Semi annual	2026	45,199	-	Project Financing
Term loan 50	AED	Secured	Semi annual	2026	6,000	-	Project Financing
Term loan 51	AED	Secured	Semi annual	2028	4,800	-	Project Financing
Term loan 52	USD	Secured	Annually	2025	78,529	-	Project Financing
Term loan 53	USD	Secured	Annually	2025	191,132	-	Project Financing
Term loan 54	AED	Unsecured	Revolving	2030	(16,230)	-	Corporate purpose
Term loan 55	AED	Unsecured	Revolving	2030	(6,973)	-	Corporate purpose
Term loan 56	AED	Unsecured	Revolving	2030	(13,853)	-	Corporate purpose
Term loan 57	AED	Unsecured	Revolving	2030	(575)	-	Corporate purpose
Term loan 58	AED	Mortgage of vehicles	Monthly	2029	33,252	-	Vehicles finance
Bank overdrafts	AED	Partially secured against approved payment certificates and invoices			13,705	10,857	Working conital
Bank	AED		-	-	13,703	10,637	Working capital
Overdrafts	AED	Partially secured against approved payment certificates and invoices	-	-	<del>-</del>	71,596	Working capital
					<u>19,024,087</u>	21,207,434	

Note: The above borrowing facilities carry interest at market rates.

#### 19 NON-CONVERTIBLE SUKUKS AND HYBRID NOTES

	2025 AED '000					2024 AED '000			
	Sukuk No.1	Sukuk No.2	Sukuk No.3	Sukuk No.4	Sukuk No. 5	Dated Hybrid 1	Dated Hybrid 2	Total	Total
At 1 January Issued during the year Issue costs Accrued profits Amortisation of	1,394,664 - 16,936	1,841,234 - 17,788	1,815,312 - 22,379	1,809,952 - 25,248	1,836,250 (11,181) 1,874	3,672,500 (21,167) 51,346	1,836,250 (14,141) 19,638	6,861,162 7,345,000 (46,489) 155,209	5,502,954 1,833,734 (9,181) 294,075
issue costs Other movements Less: paid	3,146 - ( <u>1,414,746</u> )	484	902	548 38,847	(4,331)	93,505	38,065	5,080 166,086 (1,414,746)	1,424 (18,393) (743,451)
At the end of the period / year		<u>1,859,506</u>	<u>1,838,593</u>	<u>1,874,595</u>	<u>1,822,612</u>	<u>3,796,184</u>	<u>1,879,812</u>	13,071,302	<u>6,861,162</u>

Sukuks and Hybrid notes are classified as follows:

	(Unaudited) 31 March 2025 AED '000	(Audited) 31 December 2024 AED '000
Non-current Current	12,897,367 	5,430,838 1,430,324
	13.071.302	6,861,162

#### Sukuk No.1

The Group has issued a non-convertible sukuk ("Sukuk No. 1") for a total value of AED 1,836,750 thousand (USD 500,000 thousand). Sukuk No. 1 has a profit rate of 4.750% per annum payable semi-annually. During the period, the Group initiated an early redemption of Sukuk No. 1 and it was fully settled and cancelled at a price of 100.079 resulting in a loss of AED 1,090 thousand recognised as other costs in the interim condensed consolidated statement of profit or loss for the period ended 31 March 2025.

#### Sukuk No.2

The Group has issued a non-convertible sukuk ("Sukuk No. 2") for a total value of AED 1,836,750 thousand (USD 500,000 thousand). Sukuk No. 2 has a profit rate of 3.875% per annum payable semi-annually and is due for repayment in October 2029.

#### Sukuk No.3

The Group has issued a non-convertible sukuk ("Sukuk No. 3") for a total value of AED 1,836,250 thousand (USD 500,000 thousand). Sukuk No. 3 has a profit rate of 4.875% per annum payable semi-annually and is due for repayment in May 2033.

#### <u>Sukuk No.4</u>

The Group has issued a non-convertible sukuk ("Sukuk No. 4") for a total value of AED 1,836,250 thousand (USD 500,000 thousand). Sukuk No. 4 has a profit rate of 5.500% per annum payable semi-annually and is due for repayment in May 2034.

#### Sukuk No.5

On 11 March 2025, the Group issued a non-convertible sukuk ("Sukuk No.5) amounting to AED 1,836,250 thousand (USD 500,000 thousand). Sukuk 5 is listed on Euronext Dublin, and carries an annual profit rate of 5.25%, and is due for repayment in March 2035.

#### 19 NON-CONVERTIBLE SUKUKS AND HYBRID NOTES continued

#### Dated Hybrid 1

On 15 January 2025, the Group issued USD denominated conventional dated hybrid notes ("Dated Hybrid 1"), amounting to AED 3,672,500 thousand (USD 1,000,000 thousand) with a 30.25-year term and a non-call period of 7.25-year. Dated Hybrid 1 is listed on Euronext Dublin, carries an annual interest rate of 6.6227%, and is due for repayment in April 2055.

#### Dated Hybrid 2

On 5 February 2025, the Group issued resettable subordinated hybrid notes private placement ("Dated Hybrid 2") amounting to AED 1,836,250 thousand (USD 500,000 thousand) with a 30.25-year term and a non-call period of 10.25 years, carries an annual interest rate of 7.0%, and is due for repayment in May 2055.

#### 20 CONTRACT LIABILITIES

	(Unaudited) 31 March 2025	(Audited) 31 December 2024
Amounts related to construction contracts – third parties Amounts related to construction contracts – related parties Amounts received in advances from customers	AED '000 10,083,272 1,736,405 6,022,028	9,366,939 2,990,065 6,194,783
	<u>17,841,705</u>	18,551,787

#### 21 TAXATION

#### Corporate income tax

The Group recognised income tax expense based on management's estimate using the tax rate that would be applicable to the expected total annual earnings. Effective 1 January 2025, following the enactment of the UAE Domestic Minimum Top-up Tax ("DMTT"), the Group has recognised an additional top-up tax expense to ensure compliance with 15% global minimum effective tax rate. The Group falls within the scope of DMTT based on the applicable revenue threshold.

The tax charge for period ended 31 March 2025 is AED 427,332 thousand (31 March 2024: AED 228,984 thousand), representing an Effective Tax Rate ("ETR") of 15% (31 March 2024: 10%). The ETR incorporates tax rates of the UAE as well as other international jurisdictions that the Group operates in. The change for the period is as follows:

	Three-months ended 31 March		
	(Unaudited) 2025 AED '000	(Unaudited) 2024 AED '000	
Income tax Current year	481,356	234,824	
<b>Deferred tax</b> Origination and reversal of temporary differences	(62,594)	(5,840)	
Income tax recognized in the interim condensed consolidated profit or loss	418,762	228,984	

#### 21 TAXATION continued

#### Corporate income tax continued

The movement in the current tax liabilities is given below:

	(Unaudited) 31 March 2025 AED '000	(Audited) 31 December 2024 AED '000
At 1 January Additions due to acquisition of subsidiaries Charge for the period / year Paid during the period / year Foreign exchange differences Other movements	805,260 5,946 481,356 (19,308) (186) 18,284	219,324 5,661 757,879 (111,292) (62,623) (3,689)
At the end of the period / year	1,291,352	805,260
Deferred tax presented in the interim condensed consolidated statement of finance	ial position is as under	r:
	(Unaudited) 31 March 2025 AED '000	(Audited) 31 December 2024 AED '000
Deferred tax assets Deferred tax liabilities	168,956 (535,509)	131,677 (560,988)
22 TRADE AND OTHER PAYABLES		
	(Unaudited) 31 March 2025 AED '000	(Audited) 31 December 2024 AED '000
Accruals and other payables Trade payables Retention payables Project related accruals and provisions Finance charge payable Dividend payables Derivative financial instruments	21,749,509 7,384,766 2,527,526 2,293,771 306,451 1,021,362 11,956	21,506,451 5,973,794 2,452,717 2,568,619 267,314 29,172 45,630
	<u>35,295,341</u>	<u>32,843,697</u>
Allocation of total trade and other payables into current and non-current is as foll	ows:	
	(Unaudited) 31 March 2025 AED '000	(Audited) 31 December 2024 AED '000
Non-current Current	4,148,132 31,147,209	4,141,527 28,702,170
	<u>35,295,341</u>	<u>32,843,697</u>

#### 23 REVENUE

The breakdown of the Group's revenue is as follows:

	Three-months ended 31 March		
	(Unaudited) 2025 AED '000	(Unaudited) 2024 AED '000	
Revenue by activity			
Commercial and industrial services Real estate development and sales Construction contracts Management and related services Sale of goods and others	6,223,237 5,794,940 2,609,899 1,699,665 1,094,544	5,342,392 4,120,152 2,521,676 1,228,321 978,397	
Timing of revenue recognition:			
Revenue at a point in time Revenue over time	1,580,693 15,841,592 17,422,285	1,183,337 13,007,601 14,190,938	
Geographical markets UAE Outside the UAE	15,250,157 2,172,128 17,422,285	12,616,211 1,574,727 14,190,938	

The transaction price allocated to (partially) unsatisfied performance obligations at 31 March 2025 and 2024 are as set out below.

	Three-months ended 31 March		
	(Unaudited) 2025 AED '000	(Unaudited) 2024 AED '000	
Unsatisfied performance obligations			
Commercial and industrial services	75,125,688	61,789,886	
Real estate development and sales	55,707,403	38,133,452	
Construction contracts	35,575,344	28,406,529	
Management and related services	<u>6,092,054</u>	5,319,901	
	<u>172,500,489</u>	133,649,768	

#### 24 OTHER (LOSS) / INCOME

The breakdown of the Group's other (loss) / income is as follows:

	Three-months ended 31 March		
	(Unaudited) 2025 AED '000	(Unaudited) 2024 AED '000	
Net changes in fair value of investments carried at FVTPL Gain on sale of investment properties	(921,280) 5,702	247,325 68,314	
Gain on disposal of property, plant and equipment Dividend income	610 50,541	17,232	
Sales of scrap Gain on bargain purchase (note 25)	8,262 131,288	13,433	
Others	105,846	47,434	
	<u>(619,031</u> )	393,738	

#### 25 BUSINESS COMBINATIONS UNDER IFRS 3

#### Acquisitions during the current period

National Corporation for Tourism & Hotels ("NCTH")

Effective 6 Jan 2025, Alpha Dhabi Hospitality Holding LLC ("ADHH"), a wholly owned subsidiary of the Company, and Murban Energy Limited ("Murban"), a wholly owned subsidiary of ADHH, entered into an arrangement with National Corporation for Tourism & Hotels ("NCTH").

As part of the arrangement:

- ADHH agreed to transfer its interests in ADH Hospitality RSC Ltd. to NCTH.
- Murban agreed to transfer its interests in *Murban (BVI) Holding Inc.* and *Hill View Resorts (Seychelles) Limited* to NCTH.

In return, ADHH and Murban received an equity stake in NCTH. As a result:

- The Group's ownership interest in NCTH increased from 36.39% to 73.73%, granting the Group control over NCTH.
- This transaction is accounted for as a step acquisition under IFRS 3 Business Combinations.
- Consequently, the previous equity-accounted investment in associate has been de-recognised, and NCTH is now fully consolidated as a subsidiary under IFRS 10 Consolidated Financial Statements.

NCTH is a company registered and incorporated in the Emirate of Abu Dhabi and own, manage and invest in hotels and leisure complexes and undertakes other related business. NCTH's shares are listed on Abu Dhabi Securities Exchange.

From the date of acquisition, NCTH contributed revenue and profit to the Group amounting to AED 568,284 thousand and AED 252,132 thousand respectively.

#### 25 BUSINESS COMBINATIONS UNDER IFRS 3 continued

#### Acquisitions during the current period continued

National Corporation for Tourism & Hotels ("NCTH") continued

The provisional fair values of the identifiable assets and liabilities of NCTH as at the date of acquisition were as follow:

	Notes	NCTH AED '000
2025		7122 000
Non-current assets		
Property, plant and equipment	5	1,958,589
Intangible assets	6	165,563
Right-of-use assets	9	236
Investment in joint ventures	10	<u>318,054</u>
		2,442,442
Current assets		
Inventories		21,091
Investment in financial assets	11	24,329
Cash and bank balances		433,505
Trade and other receivables		<u>149,007</u>
		627,932
TOTAL ASSETS		<u>3,070,374</u>
Non-current liabilities		
Bank borrowings		317,420
Employees' end of service benefits	_	34,813
Lease liabilities	9	210
Deferred tax liability		<u> 14,901</u>
		367,344
Current liabilities		
Bank borrowings		49,970
Lease liabilities	9	62
Current tax liabilities		5,946
Trade and other payables		<u> 176,005</u>
		231,983
TOTAL LIABILITIES		<u>599,327</u>
Net assets acquired		<u>2,471,047</u>
Net assets acquired		2,471,047
Less: non-controlling interests acquired at Group level		<u>(649,086)</u>
Proportionate share of identifiable net assets acquired		1,821,961
Less: Purchase consideration		(1,690,673)
Gain on bargain purchase	24	131,288

For the three-month period ended 31 March 2025 (Unaudited)

#### 25 BUSINESS COMBINATIONS UNDER IFRS 3 continued

#### Acquisitions during the current period continued

National Corporation for Tourism & Hotels ("NCTH") continued Purchase consideration includes the below:

(Unaudited) 31 March 2025 AED '000

Fair value of previously held equity interest transferred from investment in associates and joint ventures (note 10) Fair value of the consideration transferred

834,352 856,321

Total <u>1,690,673</u>

The Group has recognised intangible assets of AED 165,563 thousand as a result of the aforementioned acquisitions, which comprise mainly of brand and customer relationships.

The fair value measurement is based on significant inputs that are not observable in the market, which IFRS 13 "Fair Value Measurement" refers to as level 3 inputs. The fair value estimate is based on:

- Assumed discount rates of 12.0% to 12.5%; and
- A terminal value calculated based on long-term sustainable growth rate for the industry 2%, which has been used to determine income for the future years.

Analysis of cashflows on acquisitions is as follows:

	(Unaudited)
	31 March
	2025
	AED '000
Net cash acquired on business combination	433,505
Cash paid for the acquisition	
Acquisition of operating business	
<ul> <li>net of cash acquired</li> </ul>	
(included in cash flows from investing activities)	433,505
Transaction costs of the acquisition	(2,562)
Transaction costs of the acquisition	(24502)
Net cash acquired on acquisition	<u>430,943</u>

For the three-month period ended 31 March 2025 (Unaudited)

#### 25 BUSINESS COMBINATIONS UNDER IFRS 3 continued

#### Acquisitions during the current period continued

National Corporation for Tourism & Hotels ("NCTH") continued

The following are the subsidiaries and joint ventures which the Group controls through its partially controlled subsidiary NCTH.

Sr. no.	Name of subsidiary	Percentage of ownership	Country of incorporation	Principal activities
1	Intercontinental Hotel Abu Dhabi – Sole Proprietorship LLC	74%	United Arab Emirates	Hospitality services
2	Intercontinental Residences Abu Dhabi Hotel Apartments – Sole Proprietorship LLC	74%	United Arab Emirates	Hospitality services
3	Danat Al Ain Resort – Sole Proprietorship LLC	74%	United Arab Emirates	Hospitality services
4	Danat Jabal Al Dhanna Resort – Sole Proprietorship LLC	74%	United Arab Emirates	Hospitality services
5	Al Dhafra Beach Hotel – Sole Proprietorship LLC	74%	United Arab Emirates	Hospitality services
Sr. no.	Name of joint venture	Percentage of ownership	Country of incorporation	Principal activities
1	Velocity Property Development LLC	64%	United Arab Emirates	Restaurant business
2	National Transport Company	50%	United Arab Emirates	Transport services

#### Asset acquisitions

The Group completed the following asset acquisitions during the period. These transactions have been accounted for asset acquisitions in accordance with IFRS 3 Business Combinations, as substantially all the fair value of the gross assets acquired is concentrated in a group of similar identifiable assets.

#### a) Masdar Green REIT (CEIC) Limited ("MGR")

During the period, Aldar Investment Properties LLC, a subsidiary of the Group, acquired a 60% equity interest in Masdar Green REIT (CEIC) Limited ("MGR"), a limited liability company incorporated in the Abu Dhabi Global Market (ADGM), for a total gross consideration of AED 1,341,491 thousand. The assets acquired substantially comprise of investment properties amounting to AED 2,816,365 thousand.

Following the acquisition, the Group obtained control over MGR and has accordingly fully consolidated the entity in its interim condensed consolidated financial statements. MGR is engaged in the ownership, management, and leasing of real estate assets located in Masdar City, Abu Dhabi, primarily comprising office and residential properties.

For the three-month period ended 31 March 2025 (Unaudited)

#### 25 BUSINESS COMBINATIONS UNDER IFRS 3 continued

#### Acquisitions during the current period continued

Asset acquisitions continued

b) Dunes Logistics Development Partners Holding RSC Limited ("Dunes")

During the period, Aldar Properties PJSC, a subsidiary of the Group, acquired a 60% equity interest in Dunes Logistics Development Partners Holding RSC Limited ("Dunes"), a limited liability company incorporated in ADGM, for a total gross consideration of AED 150,000 thousand. The assets acquired substantially comprise of investment properties amounting to AED 250,000 thousand.

The Group has obtained control over Dunes and accordingly consolidates it in its interim condensed consolidated financial statements. Dunes is primarily engaged in the development, ownership, and management of logistics and real estate assets.

The carrying values of non-controlling interests arising from the above acquisitions, recognised in the interim condensed consolidated financial statements, were as follows:

Three-months ended 31 March

(Unaudited) 2025 AED '000

Non-controlling interests arising from MGR Non-controlling interests arising from Dunes 894,327 100,000

Total non-controlling interests arising from asset acquisitions

994,327

#### 26 GROUP'S REORGANISATIONS

#### a) Partial disposal of shareholding in a subsidiary against consideration

During the period, the Group transferred its 100% ownership interest in the following subsidiaries to National Corporation for Tourism and Hotels (NCTH) and obtained control over NCTH (Note 25):

- ADH Hospitality RSC LTD;
- Murban (BVI) Holding Inc; and
- Hill View Resorts (Sychchelles) Limited.

For the three-month period ended 31 March 2025 (Unaudited)

#### 26 GROUP'S REORGANISATIONS continued

#### a) Partial disposal of shareholding in a subsidiary against consideration continued

As a result, the Group ownership in the above subsidiaries decreased by 26.27%.

Three-months ended 31 March

(Unaudited) 2025 AED '000

Fair value of number of shares issued to the Group Carrying value of the equity interests transferred

856,321 (590,569)

Difference recognised in retained earnings

265,752

#### b) Increase in shareholding of subsidiaries (acquisition of NCI)

During the period, the Group acquired additional ownership interests in the following entities due to business reorganisations as follows:

	Mawarid Holding Investment LLC	ADMO Lifestyle Holding Limited	Basatin Holding SPV Ltd.	Iconic Locations Taipei Ltd.	Aldar Hansel SPV Restricted SPV LTD	Total
31 March 2025 Increase in shareholding (%)	10%	12.8%	25%	36.75%	49%	
Carrying value of the NCI acquired (AED '000)	112,471	180,511	53,562	1,740	1,778,509	2,126,793
Less: consideration (AED '000)	( <u>115,000</u> )		( <u>58,415</u> )	(4,078)	( <u>1,778,509</u> )	( <u>1,956,002</u> )
Difference recognised in retained earnings (AED '000)	(2,529)	<u>180,511</u>	<u>(4,853</u> )	(2,338)	<del>-</del>	<u> 170,791</u>

Mawarid Holding Investment LLC ('Mawarid')

During the period, the Group acquired an additional 10% ownership stake in Mawarid for purchase consideration of AED 115,000 thousand.

#### ADMO Lifestyle Holding Limited ('ADMO')

During the period, the Group acquired an additional 12.8% ownership stake in ADMO for no consideration.

#### Basatin Holding SPV Ltd.('Basatin')

During the period, the Group acquired an additional 25% ownership stake in Basatin for purchase consideration of AED 58,415 thousand.

#### Iconic Locations Taipei Ltd.('Iconic')

During the period, the Group acquired an additional 36.75% ownership stake in Iconic for purchase consideration of AED 4.078 thousand.

#### 26 GROUP'S REORGANISATIONS continued

#### b) Changes in the ownership interests of subsidiaries continued

Aldar Hansel SPV Restricted SPV LTD

During the period, Aldar Properties PJSC ("Aldar"), a subsidiary of the Group, entered into a Class B Shares Repurchase Deed to re-transfer 49% of Class B shares from AP Hansel SPV LLC to Aldar, pursuant to a Share Transfer Instrument. This transaction resulted in the derecognition of non-controlling interests amounting to AED 1,778,509 thousand. The termination had no impact on the interim condensed consolidated statement of profit or loss.

#### 27 NON-CURRENT ASSETS HELD-FOR-SALE

On 13 February 2025, the Group entered into an agreement to dispose of its interest in an associate, Wisy Holding Cyprus Ltd ("Wisy Holding") with a third party. As of 31 March 2025, the investment in Wisy Holding has been classified as a non-current asset held-for-sale in accordance with IFRS 5 Non-current Assets Held for Sale and Discontinued Operations.

The carrying value of Wisy Holding at the date of classification as held-for-sale was AED 318,539 thousand (31 March 2024: AED nil).

#### 28 CONTINGENT LIABILITIES AND COMMITMENTS

	(Unaudited) 31 March	(Audited) 31 December
	2025	2024
	AED '000	AED '000
Letter of guarantees	39,740,413	37,678,259
Letters of credit	1,587,439	1,019,275
Capital commitments	36,174,966	37,476,757
Purchase commitments	7,204,757	6,185,651
Operating lease commitments	9,388,860	8,308,294

The above bank guarantees, and letters of credit are issued in the normal course of business.

#### Operating lease commitments of the group as a lessor

The future minimum rental receivables under non-cancellable operating leases contracted are as follows:

	(Unaudited) 31 March 2025 AED '000	(Audited) 31 December 2024 AED '000
Within one year In the second to fifth year After five years	1,815,072 4,680,210 	1,678,262 4,315,766 2,314,266
	<u>9,388,860</u>	8,308,294

# NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS For the three-month period ended 31 March 2025 (Unaudited)

#### 29 SEGMENT INFORMATION

IFRS 8 *Operating Segments* requires operating segments to be identified on the basis of financial performance and internal reports about components of the Group in order to allocate resources to the segment and to assess its performance. For operating purposes, the Group is organised into the following business segments or revenue streams:

- (i) Industrial, which includes the providing of dredging and associated land reclamation works and execution of engineering, procurement and construction contracts;
- (ii) Construction, which provides contracting services relating to commercial and residential buildings, infrastructure development and civil construction works;
- (iii) Real estate, which includes development of properties, rental income from properties and income from investment in real estate companies or sale of real estate;
- (iv) Services and other segments which comprise management services, hospitality income as well as a variety of smaller ancillary activities. This includes investment and Islamic financing.

### NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the three-month period ended 31 March 2025 (Unaudited)

#### 29 SEGMENT INFORMATION continued

The following table presents revenue and profit information for the Group's operating segments:

	Real estate AED '000	Industrial AED '000	Construction AED '000	Services and other segments AED '000	Eliminations AED '000	Total AED '000
For the period ended 31 March 2025						
External sales	6,387,974	6,223,265	2,657,121	2,153,925	=	17,422,285
Inter-segment sales	23,468		46,048	51,887	<u>(121,403</u> )	
Total revenue	6,411,442	6,223,265	2,703,169	2,205,812	(121,403)	17,422,285
Segment gross profit	2,224,458	941,267	229,885	790,197	(26,051)	4,159,756
General, administrative and selling expenses	(252,646)	(58,108)	(96,616)	(562,796)	17,667	(952,499)
Share of results of associates and joint ventures	(98)	22,387	17,632	153,324	· =	193,245
Impairment of financial and other assets	(6,545)	(15,915)	1,262	(50,913)	-	(72,111)
Gain on derecognition and disposal of investment in associates and joint ventures	-	-	-	(32,056)	-	(32,056)
Other income	(655,805)	(40,611)	51,809	573,465	(547,889)	(619,031)
Finance costs, net	(98,738)	<u>(4,947</u> )	21,611	<u>(90,611</u> )	7,111	(165,574)
Profit before tax	1,210,626	844,073	225,583	780,610	(549,162)	2,511,730
Income tax	(273,265)	<u>(115,314</u> )	<u>(29,965</u> )	(218)	<u> </u>	(418,762)
Profit after tax	937,361	<u>728,759</u>	<u>195,618</u>	780,392	<u>(549,162</u> )	2,092,968

### NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the three-month period ended 31 March 2025 (Unaudited)

#### 29 SEGMENT INFORMATION continued

The following table presents revenue and profit information for the Group's operating segments:

	Real estate AED '000	Industrial AED '000	Construction AED '000	Services and other segments AED '000	Eliminations AED '000	Total AED '000
For the period ended 31 March 2024	4 451 050	<b>5.242.200</b>	2 5 4 1 0 5 1	1.024.204		14.100.020
External sales Inter-segment sales	4,451,372 	5,343,309	2,561,871 59,338	1,834,386 54,829	( <u>135,641</u> )	14,190,938
Total revenue	4,472,846	5,343,309	2,621,209	1,889,215	(135,641)	14,190,938
Segment gross profit	1,493,424	804,425	204,339	754,213	(9,753)	3,246,648
General, administrative and selling expenses	(232,685)	(80,569)	(36,825)	(535,970)	65,746	(820,303)
Share of results of associates and joint ventures	(16,434)	21,554	10,986	144,775	-	160,881
Impairment of financial and other assets	(1,217)	(18,301)	-	(4,611)	-	(24,129)
Gain on derecognition of investment in associates and joint ventures	-	-	-	1,417,680	-	1,417,680
Gain on increase in equity of an associate	-	-	-	556,592	-	556,592
Other income	337,255	12,257	6,821	693,149	(655,744)	393,738
Finance costs, net	(3,026)	(5,941)	<u>16,865</u>	<u>(115,902</u> )	4,344	(103,660)
Profit before tax	1,577,317	733,425	202,186	2,909,926	(595,407)	4,827,447
Income tax	<u>(68,082</u> )	<u>(119,537</u> )	<u>(17,756</u> )	(23,609)	<del>_</del>	(228,984)
Profit after tax	<u>1,509,235</u>	613,888	184,430	<u>2,886,317</u>	( <u>595,407</u> )	4,598,463

### NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the three-month period ended 31 March 2025 (Unaudited)

#### 29 SEGMENT INFORMATION continued

The following table presents segment assets and liabilities of the Group's operating segments as at 31 March 2025.

	Real estate AED '000	Industrial AED '000	Construction AED '000	Services and other segments AED '000	Eliminations AED '000	Total AED '000
At 31 March 2025 (Unaudited) Total assets	<u>86,829,045</u>	<u>39,490,147</u>	<u>12,286,716</u>	<u>54,904,769</u>	<u>(8,251,611</u> )	<u>185,259,066</u>
Total liabilities	<u>36,215,850</u>	<u>25,140,985</u>	<u>8,962,053</u>	<u>31,802,112</u>	( <u>10,349,855</u> )	91,771,145
At 31 December 2024 (Audited) Total assets	<u>81,448,111</u>	<u>38,833,825</u>	<u>12,551,940</u>	50,595,383	<u>(5,909,827</u> )	177,519,432
Total liabilities	<u>33,588,822</u>	24,827,751	9,427,951	26,564,995	<u>(9,217,956</u> )	85,191,563

#### 29 SEGMENT INFORMATION continued

The Group has aggregated its geographical segments into UAE and International. UAE segment includes projects in the UAE, while international segment includes operations in Egypt, Kingdom of Saudi Arabia, Bahrain, British Virgin Islands, India, Hong Kong, Maldives, Mauritius, Oman, Philippines, Qatar, Seychelles, Singapore, Iraq, Kazakhstan, Cayman Island, Russia, Spain, Syria, Iraq, United Kingdom, United States of America, Cyprus, Greece and Taiwan.

The following table shows the Group's geographical segment analysis:

	UAE AED '000	International AED '000	Total AED '000
31 March 2025 (unaudited) Revenue	<u>15,250,157</u>	<u>2,172,128</u>	<u>17,422,285</u>
Gross profit	3,748,849	410,907	4,159,756
Non-current assets	<u>74,320,094</u>	<u>2,923,717</u>	<u>77,243,811</u>
31 March 2024 (unaudited) Revenue	<u>12,616,211</u>	<u>1,574,727</u>	14,190,938
Gross profit	2,893,558	353,090	3,246,648
31 December 2024 (audited) Non-current assets	<u>68,678,047</u>	<u>3,045,424</u>	<u>71,723,471</u>

#### 30 EARNINGS PER SHARE

The following reflects the profit and share data used in the earnings per share computations:

	Three-months ended 31 March		
	(Unaudited) 2025 AED '000	(Unaudited) 2024 AED '000	
Profit for the period attributable to equity holders of the Company – AED '000	468,818	3,391,515	
Less: Distributions to the noteholders Weighted average number of	(51,645)	(51,645)	
ordinary shares issued AED '000 Basic earnings per share (AED)	10,000,000 0.04	10,000,000 0.33	

No figure for diluted earnings per share has been presented as the Group has not issued any instruments which would have an impact on earnings per share when exercised.

#### 31 FAIR VALUE OF FINANCIAL ASSETS AND LIABILITIES

The Group follows the below hierarchy for determining and disclosing the fair value of financial instruments by valuation technique:

- Level 1 fair value measurements are those derived from quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets or liabilities.
- Level 2 fair value measurements are those derived from inputs other than quoted prices included within Level 1 that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly (i.e., as prices) or indirectly (i.e., derived from prices).
- Level 3 fair value measurements are those derived from valuation techniques that include inputs for the asset or liability that are not based on observable market data (unobservable inputs).

The following table gives information about how the fair value of the Group's assets and liabilities are determined.

	(Unaudited) 31 March 2025	(Audited) 31 December 2024		Valuation	Significant	Relationship of unobservable inputs to fair value	
	AED '000	AED '000	hierarchy	techniques and key inputs	unobservable input		
Financial assets / (liabilities) Quoted equity investment -investments in financial assets at FVTPL	5,821,238	6,653,314	Level 1	Quoted prices in active markets	None	Not applicable	
Quoted equity investment -investments in financial assets at FVTOCI	21,081	24,879	Level 1	Quoted prices in active markets	None	Not applicable	
Quoted non-convertible sukuks and hybrid notes	(11,038,984)	(6,763,434)	Level 1	Quoted prices in active markets	None	Not applicable	
Unquoted investments -investment in financial assets at FVTPL	8,257,160	7,506,220	Level 2	Significant observable inputs	Net assets value	Higher the net assets value of the investees higher the fair value.	
Derivative financial assets	160,981	12,056	Level 2	Significant observable inputs	None	Not applicable	
Derivative financial liabilities	(11,956)	(45,630)	Level 2	Significant observable inputs	None	Not applicable	
Unquoted non-convertible sukuks and hybrid notes	(1,879,812)	-	Level 3	Discounted cashflow	None	Not applicable	
Non-financial assets							
Biological assets	14,080	15,886	Level 2	Significant observable inputs	None	Not applicable	
Investment properties - Plots of land	2,243,962	1,743,166	Level 3	Residual method	None	Not applicable Not applicable	
- Commercial and residential properties	29,027,065	26,412,714	Level 3	Income capitalisation method, discounted cashflow	None	Not applicable	
- Property under construction	1,723,497	1,608,291	Level 3	Income capitalisation method, discounted cashflow	None	Not applicable	

There were no transfers between the levels during the period / year.

#### 32 SEASONALITY OF RESULTS

No income of a seasonal nature was recorded in the interim condensed consolidated financial statements for the three-month period ended 31 March 2025 and 2024.